

Verbs expressing likes/dislikes

| | |
|----------------|--------------|
| Me gusta /n | I like |
| Me agrada / n | |
| Me encanta/n | I love |
| Me chifla/n | |
| Me flipa/n | |
| Me mola/n | |
| Me desagrada/n | I don't like |
| No me gusta/n | |

Expressing opinions of others

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| Me gusta/n | I like |
| Te gusta/n | Do you like? |
| Le gusta/n | He/she likes |
| Nos gusta/n | We like |
| Les gusta/n | They like |

Present tense key verb

| To go | Ir |
|-----------------|-------|
| I go | Voy |
| you go | Vas |
| he/she/ it goes | Va |
| We go | Vamos |
| you (plural) go | Vais |
| They go | Van |

Y8 – Mi ciudad

Present tense key verb

| To have | Tener |
|----------------|---------|
| I have | Tengo |
| You have | tienes |
| he/she/ it has | tiene |
| We have | tenemos |
| you (pl) have | tenéis |
| They have | tienen |

Present tense

| | AR | ER | IR |
|--------------|------|------|------|
| I | o | o | o |
| you | as | es | es |
| he/she/it | a | e | e |
| We | amos | emos | imos |
| you (plural) | áis | éis | ís |
| They | an | en | en |

Time Phrases Present Tense

Los lunes On Mondays

Cada fin de semana every weekend

A veces sometimes

A menudo often

Siempre always

Una vez a la semana once a week

Dos veces a la semana twice a week

No need to translate
the 'of' here

a = to

To the

Masculine nouns

a + el = al eg voy al museo

I go to the museum

Complex sentence starters

cuando sea mayor When I am older
si pudiera If I could
si tuviera If I had



Few

| | |
|-------|-------------------------|
| poco | masculine singular noun |
| poca | feminine singular noun |
| pocos | masculine plural noun |
| pocas | feminine plural noun |

A lot of

| | |
|--------|-------------------------|
| mucho | masculine singular noun |
| muchas | feminine singular noun |
| muchos | masculine plural noun |
| muchas | feminine plural noun |

Key Structures

| | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Quiero | + Infinitive form of the verb | I want |
| Se puede | | You can |
| Puedo | | I can |
| Suelo | | I usually |
| Tengo que | | I have |
| Tengo ganas de | | I really want |
| Me gustaría | | I would like |
| Antes de | | Before ...ing |
| Después de | | After....ing |
| Para | | In order to |
| Voy a | | I am going to |

Must Know Infinitives

| | |
|----------------|------------------|
| hacer | to do |
| jugar al | to play |
| ver | to see / watch |
| visitar | to visit |
| ir de compras | to go shopping |
| ir de paseo | to go for a walk |
| vivir | to live |
| estar | to be |
| salir | to go out |
| montar en bici | to ride a bike |
| nadar | to swim |
| cenar | to dine |
| comer | to eat |
| beber | to drink |
| viajar | to travel |

Time Phrases Future Tense

este fin de semana this weekend
mañana tomorrow
la semana que viene next week

Future Tense

| | |
|---------|--------------------|
| voy a | I am going |
| vas a | you are going |
| va a | he/she is going |
| vamos a | we are going |
| vais a | you (pl) are going |
| van a | they are going |

Giving an opinion in the future

va a ser divertido it is going to be fun

Extension: Use tanto which means so much or so many

hay – there is / are
no hay – there isn't
there aren't

No need to include the indefinite article (un/una) after no hay

Connectives

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| Furthermore | además |
| Although | aunque |
| Because | porque |
| But | ya que |
| However | dado que |
| therefore | puesto que |
| where | pero |
| | sin embargo |
| | por eso |
| | por lo tanto |
| | donde |