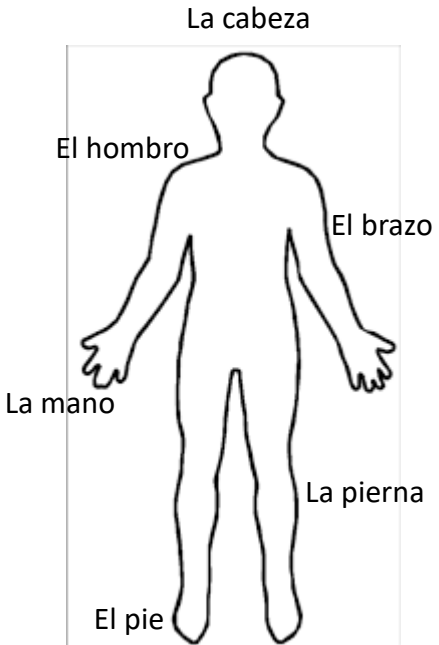


Y7 Spanish Knowledge Organiser Spring 2

Topic vocabulary



Saying something hurts

Tengo dolor de... - ...hurts

Me duele el/la... – my ...hurts

Me duelen los/las – My...hurt (pl)

Me,te,le duele – my,your,his/her ... hurts

Colours

Rojo - red

Amarillo - yellow

Negro - black

Blanco - white

Morado – purple

(These are all regular adjectives)

El cuerpo The body

Giving a reason or extra information

Giving a reason why something hurts using previous topic on sport

- Siempre me duelen las piernas porque juego al fútbol
- A veces me duele la espalda cundo juego al tenis

Exclamations!

¡Qué rollo! How boring!

¡Qué pena! What a shame!

¡Qué lástima! – What a pity!

Modal verbs

No puedo – I can't

No quiero – I don't want

These are used with infinitives same as opinion phrases

e.g. No puedo jugar al fútbol
I can't play football

These can be used as **justifications**:
No puedo jugar al fútbol porque me duele la espalda
I can't play football because my back hurts

Time Phrases with present tense

Make sure your adverb or time phrase goes before your verb

A veces me duele la espalda

Siempre juego al fútbol

Nunca me duelen las muelas

Complex structures

Me duele = one thing hurts me e.g. me duele el diente = My tooth hurts

Me duelen = plural (more than one thing hurts) e.g. me duelen los pies = My feet hurt

TIP - The same happens with **me gusta/no me gusta/me encanta** to give your opinion on more than one thing

Use **no quiero** and **no puedo** to say what sport you don't want to/ can't do because something hurts

How long for?

Desde hace – for (length of time)

Una semana – a week

Dos días – two days

desde hace una semana - for a week

Me duele la cabeza desde hace una semana –
My head has been hurting for a week

Notice that, although in Spanish the present tense is used, in English we use the past tense "has been hurting"

Regular adjective endings change depending on the noun they describe:

SINGULAR

Masculine (-o)

Feminine (-a)

PLURAL

Masculine (-os)

Feminine (-as)

Time Phrases

(go with the present tense of the verb)

a veces – sometimes

a menudo – often

siempre – always

nunca – never

por la mañana - in the morning

por la tarde – in the afternoon

por la noche – at night

Desde hace una semana - for a week

Desde hace un día – for a day

Cuando - When