

Present tense verb endings

	-ar	-er	-ir
I	o	o	o
You	as	es	es
S/He	a	e	e
We	amos	emos	imos
You pl	áis	éis	ís
They	an	en	en

Present tense key verb

To have	tener
I have	tengo
Do you have?	tienes
he/she/ you (polite) has	tiene
We have	tenemos
you (pl) have	tenéis
They have	tienen

Y9 Spanish Knowledge Organiser

Present tense key verb

To go	Ir	To do	hacer
I go/am going	Voy	I do/am doing	hago
you go / are you going?	Vas	you go / are you doing?	haces
he/she/ it / you (polite) go /is going	Va	he/she/ it / you (pol) do/is doing	hace
We go/are going	Vamos	We do/are doing	hacemos

Module 2 ¡Oriéntate!

vocabulary

camarero/a ; cocinero/a	a waiter / a cook
dependiente/a	a shop assistant
jardinero/a ; limpiador/a	a gardener / a cleaner
peluquero/a ; recepcionista	a hairdresser/receptionist
cantante / periodista	singer / journalist
diseñador/a; enfermero/a	designer / nurse
mecánico/a; profesor/a	mechanic / teacher
policía ; veterinario/a	police officer / vet
creativo/ estresante	creative / stressful
fácil / interesante	easy / interesting
monótono / repetitive	boring / repetitive
ambicioso / hablador(a)	ambitious / chatty
independiente / inteligente	independent / intelligent
organizado / paciente	organized / patient
práctico / responsable	practical / responsible
sociable / trabajador(a)	sociable / hardworking
mi jefe/a es severo/a	my boss is strict
los clientes son	the customers are
simpáticos / horrosos	nice / awful
al aire libre ; solo/a	in the open air / alone
con animales / niños	with animals / children
en equipo / en una oficina	in a team / in an office
reservas / entrevistas	reservations / interviews
excursiones / una visita	trips / a visit

Preterite tense Regular Verbs

	-ar	-er	-ir
I	é	í	í
You	aste	iste	iste
S/He	ó	ió	ió
We	amos	imos	imos
You pl	astéis	istéis	istéis
They	aron	ieron	ieron

Useful Words

It is **es**
They are **son**
It was **fue**
They were **fueron**

Preterite tense irregular

To go	Ir	To do	hacer
I went	Fui	I went	hice
Did you go?	Fuiste	Did you?	hiciste
he/she/ you (polite) went	Fue	he/she/ you (pol) did	hizo
We went	Fuimos	We did	hicimos

Complex Structures

I want	Quiero
I can	Puedo
I usually	Suelo
I have to	Tengo que
I wish/want	Tengo ganas de
I would like	Me gustaría
I am going	voy a
I hope	espero
Before ...ing	Antes de
After doing	Después de
I decided	Decidí

Must Know Infinitives

Ayudar = to help
Conocer = to meet
Cortar = to cut
Escribir = to write
Hablar = to speak
Hacer = to do/make
Limpiar = to clean
Llegar = to arrive
Organizar = to organise
Preparar = to clean
Salir = to go out
Servir = to serve
Trabajar = to work
Vender = to sell
Viajar = to travel

High Frequency Words

I believe that = **creo que**
my = **mi/mis**
Your = **tu /tus**
Quite = **bastante**
a bit = **un poco**
What? = **¿qué?**
Why? = **¿por qué?**
Because = **porque**
So/therefore = **por eso**

Time Phrases

Por la mañana = in the morning
Por la tarde = in the afternoon
En el futuro = in the future

Si pudiera = If I could

Cuando sea mayor = when I am older

Cuando tenga 25 años = when I'm 25

Si tuviera la oportunidad = If I have the opportunity

Me gustaría

¿En qué trabajas? What's your job?

¿Qué tienes que hacer? What do you have to do?

¿Te gusta tu trabajo? Do you like your job?

¿Qué te gustaría hacer? What would you like to do?

¿Qué tipo de persona eres? What type of person are you?

¿Qué tal ayer en tu trabajo? How did you get on at work yesterday?

¿Cómo es un día típico? What's a typical day like?

