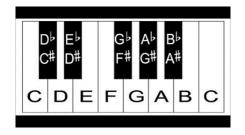
	Blues
12 bar blues	a chord pattern lasting 12 bars in 4/4 time
AAAA DDAA EDAA	the chords in the 12 bar blues in A
Riff	a catchy repeated idea
Walking bass	bass line moves up/down on the beat
Improvising	making it up on the spot
Work song	early blues song sung by slaves at work
Blues	Style invented by slaves, expresses mood & feeling. Originated in rural southern USA
Blues note	Altered note, flattened (3 rd ,5 th ,7 th) moody
Slave- trade	Trafficking of slaves from Africa to America by European 'traders' – triggered blues.
3 line stanza	The structure of many blues verses AAB

Elements		
Dynamics	Volume – see dynamics chart	
Tempo	Speed – see tempo chart	
Pitch	How High or Low	
Timbre	Type of sound / instrument	
Texture	How the sounds combine	
Rhythm	Different lengths of note	
Melody	The tune / main line	



Film		
pedal	One note – held or repeated	
ostinato	A repeated pattern	
cluster chord	Random collection of notes	
scale	Moving up or down by step	
chromatic scale	Moving by half step	
motif	Important melodic idea / theme	
Major or Minor	Happy or Sad tonality or chord	
Leitmotif	Theme for a specific character	
legato / staccato	Notes played smooth / short	
mickey mousing	Music copies motion on screen	
hit point	Where a sound is placed to match visual moment exactly	

YS MUSIC

In the bars below are lots of feature. Can you identify:
Minim (2), Crotchet (1), Quaver (1/2), Crotchet rest, Quaver rest,
Time signature, Treble clef, Pair of quavers, high & low ledger lines,
Key signature, G#, Natural, Flat, quiet dynamic, crescendo, forte, staccato, accents

FULL YEAR

SUMMARY

	Dynamics			
pp	pianissimo	very quiet		
p	piano	quiet		
mp	mezzo piano	medium quiet		
mf	mezzo forte	medium loud		
f	forte	loud		
ff	fortissimo	very loud		
<	crescendo or cresc.	getting louder		
>	Diminuendo or dim.	getting quieter		

Bass Clef

Names of bass clef notes on the lines & in the spaces (Great Big Dogs Frighten Arthur = line notes) (All Cows Eat Grass = spaces)



Tempo			
largo	v slow		
andante	walking pace (steady)		
moderato	medium speed		
allegro	fast		
presto	v fast		
accel. / accelerando	getting faster		
rit. / ritardando	getting slower		